## **Listing of Claims**

The following listing of claims replaces all prior versions and listings of claims in the application.

- 1. (Original): A polarizer containing a dichroic material in a matrix, wherein an in-plane retardation at a measurement wavelength providing no absorption is in a range of 950 to 1350 nm.
- 2. (Original): The polarizer according to claim 1, wherein a differential retardation fluctuation ( $\sigma$ ) at the measurement wavelength providing no absorption is in a range of -5 nm/mm to 5 nm/mm.
- 3. (Original): The polarizer according to claim 1, wherein at the measurement wavelength providing no absorption, a distance between a measurement position providing a maximum value of the in-plane retardation and a measurement position providing a minimum value of the in-plane retardation is in a range not more than 10 mm or not less than 100 mm, and a difference between the maximum value and the minimum value (in-plane retardation variation) is less than 60 nm.
- 4. (Original): The polarizer according to claim 1, wherein the measurement wavelength is in a range of 800 to 1500 nm.
- 5. (Original) The polarizer according to claim 4, wherein the measurement wavelength is 1000 nm.
  - 6. (Original): The polarizer according to claim 1, wherein the matrix is a polymer film.

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- 7. (Original): The polarizer according to claim 6, wherein the polymer film is a polyvinyl alcohol film.
  - 8. (Original): The polarizer according to claim 1, which is chip-cut.
  - 9. (Original): An optical film comprising the polarizer according to claim 1.
- 10. (Original): The optical film according to claim 9, which further comprises a transparent protective layer, and the transparent protective layer is arranged on at least one surface of the polarizer.
- 11. (Currently amended): The polarizing plate optical film according to claim 9, wherein a pressure–sensitive adhesive layer is arranged on at least one outermost surface layer.
- 12. (Original): The optical film according to claim 9, which further comprises at least either a polarization converter or a retardation film.
- 13. (Original): The optical film according to claim 12, wherein the polarization converter is either an anisotropic reflective polarizer or an anisotropic light-scattering polarizer.
- 14. (Currently amended): A liquid crystal panel comprising at least either the polarizer according to claim 1 or the optical film according to claim 9, wherein the polarizer or the optical film is arranged on at least one surface of a liquid crystal cell.
- 15. (Original): A liquid crystal display comprising the liquid crystal panel according to claim 14.
- 16. (Original): The liquid crystal display according to claim 15, which has a flat light source for emitting polarized light.

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- 17. (Currently amended): An image display device comprising at least either the polarizer according to claim 1 or the optical film according to claim 9.
- 18. (Original): The image display device according to claim 17, which is an electroluminescent display.
- 19. (Currently amended): An in-house production method for producing the image display device according to claim 17, which comprises a process of chip-cutting at least either the a polarizer according to claim 1 or the optical film according to claim 9 containing a dichroic material in a matrix, wherein an in-plane retardation at a measurement wavelength providing no absorption is in a range of 950 to 1350 nm, and immediately bonding to the display device.
- 20. (New): A liquid crystal panel comprising at least the optical film according to claim 9, wherein the optical film is arranged on at least one surface of a liquid crystal cell.
- 21. (New): A liquid crystal display comprising the liquid crystal panel according to claim 20.
- 22. (New): The liquid crystal display according to claim 21, which has a flat light source for emitting polarized light.
- 23. (New): An image display device comprising at least the optical film according to claim 9.
- 24. (New): The image display device according to claim 23, which is an electroluminescent display.

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25. (New): An in-house production method for producing the image display device according to claim 17, which comprises a process of chip-cutting at least an optical film comprising a polarizer, the polarizer containing a dichroic material in a matrix, wherein an in-plane retardation at a measurement wavelength providing no absorption is in a range of 950 to 1350 nm, and immediately bonding to the display device.